

Mike Mansfield (B301384)  
Ogden, UT



Report

2018 Volvo S90 T8 Inscription

87,258 mi | VIN: LVYBC0AL9JP036294  
Sedan 4 DR | 2.0L I4 F DOHC 16V | Hybrid | Front wheel drive



NO ACCIDENTS REPORTED

No Accidents or Damage Reported to CARFAX

GOOD RELIABILITY



25 Service History Records

3 Previous Owners

Types of Owners: Personal Lease, Personal

Last Owned in Utah

55 Detailed Records Available

This CARFAX Vehicle History Report is based only on information supplied to CARFAX and available as of 10/15/26 at 5:24:38 PM (CDT). Other information about this vehicle, including problems, may not have been reported to CARFAX. Use this report as one important tool, along with a vehicle inspection and test drive, to make a better decision about your next used car.



Recent Service Highlights

Key services performed in the last 12 months

| Service                                                          | Comments                                        | Date       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Oil                                                              | Oil and filter changed                          | 06/03/2026 |
| Brakes                                                           | Brake pads replaced<br>Rear brake pads replaced | 10/07/2026 |
| <p>This car has been recently serviced. That's a good thing!</p> |                                                 |            |



Future Reliability

Based on 2018 Volvo S90 T8 Inscription models from the same region with similar mileage

3-Year Reliability Forecast



What makes this vehicle have good reliability?

Top 50% compared to similar vehicles

Average Repair Cost  
\$580 avg per year

Good news! This vehicle is expected to have average risk of repair and average repair costs.



**Oil Changes** performed regularly

**Average Likelihood of Repair**



### Additional History

Not all accidents / issues are reported to CARFAX.

**Owner 1**

**Owner 2**

**Owner 3**

#### Total Loss

No total loss reported to CARFAX.

No Issues Reported

No Issues Reported

No Issues Reported

#### Structural Damage

No structural damage reported to CARFAX.

No Issues Reported

No Issues Reported

No Issues Reported

#### Airbag Deployment

No airbag deployment reported to CARFAX.

No Issues Reported

No Issues Reported

No Issues Reported

#### Odometer Check

No indication of an odometer rollback.

No Issues Indicated

No Issues Indicated

No Issues Indicated

#### Accident / Damage

No accidents or damage reported to CARFAX.

No Issues Reported

No Issues Reported

No Issues Reported

#### Manufacturer Recall

No open recalls reported to CARFAX.

No Recalls Reported

No Recalls Reported

No Recalls Reported

#### Basic Warranty

Original warranty estimated to have expired.

**Warranty Expired**

**Warranty Expired**

**Warranty Expired**



### Title History

CARFAX guarantees the information in this section

**Owner 1**

**Owner 2**

**Owner 3**

#### Damage Brands

Salvage | Junk | Rebuilt | Fire | Flood | Hail | Lemon

**Guaranteed**  
No Problem

**Guaranteed**  
No Problem

**Guaranteed**  
No Problem

#### Odometer Brands

Not Actual Mileage | Exceeds Mechanical Limits

**Guaranteed**  
No Problem

**Guaranteed**  
No Problem

**Guaranteed**  
No Problem



**GUARANTEED** - None of these title problems were reported by a U.S. state Department of Motor Vehicles (DMV). If you find that any of these title problems were reported by a DMV and not included in this report, you may qualify.  
[View Terms](#) | [View Certificate](#)



### Ownership History

The number of owners is estimated

**Owner 1**

**Owner 2**

**Owner 3**

Year purchased

2018

2021

2025

Type of owner

Personal Lease

Personal

Personal

Estimated length of ownership

2 yrs. 9 mo.

4 yrs. 3 mo.

1 yr. 3 mo.

Owned in the following states/provinces

California

Utah

Utah

Estimated miles driven per year

10,445/yr

6,107/yr

25,586/yr

Last reported odometer reading

29,149

55,425

87,258



### Detailed History



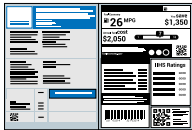
**Owner 1**

Purchased: 2018



**Low mileage!** This owner drove less than the industry average of 15,000 miles per year.

Personal Lease Vehicle  
10,445 mi/yr

| Date       | Mileage | Source                                                                                                                                       | Comments                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|------------|---------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 10/10/2017 |         | Volvo Cars of North America, LLC                                                                                                             | <b>Vehicle manufactured</b><br>Original Window Sticker<br>                                                                                                                                             |
| 03/09/2018 |         | Volvo Motors                                                                                                                                 | <b>Vehicle shipped to original dealer</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 03/09/2018 |         | Volvo Cars Palm Springs<br>Cathedral City, CA<br>760-321-3007<br>★ <b>4.7 / 5.0</b> 149 Verified Reviews                                     | <b>Vehicle offered for sale</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 03/29/2018 |         | Culver City Motor Cars<br>Culver City, CA<br>310-391-0445<br>★ <b>4.7 / 5.0</b> 1,514 Verified Reviews<br>♥ <b>15,824</b> Customer Favorites | <b>Vehicle offered for sale</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 04/12/2018 |         | Warrantech Automotive, Inc.<br>Carlsbad, CA                                                                                                  | <b>Service contract issued</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 04/17/2018 | 50      | Volvo Cars Palm Springs<br>Cathedral City, CA<br>760-321-3007<br>★ <b>4.7 / 5.0</b> 149 Verified Reviews                                     |  <b>Vehicle serviced</b><br>- Pre-delivery inspection completed<br>- Tire condition and pressure checked                                                                                                |
| 04/25/2018 | 245     | California<br>Motor Vehicle Dept.<br>Carlsbad, CA                                                                                            | <b>Title issued or updated</b><br>- First owner reported<br>- Titled or registered as personal lease vehicle<br>- Loan or lien reported                                                                                                                                                  |
| 09/06/2018 | 5,831   | Carlsbad Volvo<br>Carlsbad, CA<br>760-931-7100<br>★ <b>4.5 / 5.0</b> 144 Verified Reviews<br>♥ <b>335</b> Customer Favorites                 |  <b>Vehicle serviced</b><br>- Antifreeze/coolant flushed/changed<br>- Computer reprogrammed<br>- Thermostat housing/gasket replaced<br>- Thermostat replaced<br>- Tire condition and pressure checked |
| 01/25/2019 | 10,440  | Carlsbad Volvo<br>Carlsbad, CA<br>760-931-7100<br>★ <b>4.5 / 5.0</b> 144 Verified Reviews<br>♥ <b>335</b> Customer Favorites                 |  <b>Vehicle serviced</b><br>- 10,000 mile service performed<br>- Brakes checked<br>- Computer reprogrammed<br>- Tire condition and pressure checked                                                   |
| 05/17/2019 | 14,409  | Carlsbad Volvo<br>Carlsbad, CA<br>760-931-7100<br>★ <b>4.5 / 5.0</b> 144 Verified Reviews<br>♥ <b>335</b> Customer Favorites                 |  <b>Vehicle serviced</b><br>- Computer reprogrammed<br>- Engine checked<br>- Tire condition and pressure checked<br>- Transmission replaced                                                           |
| 06/14/2019 | 15,258  | Carlsbad Volvo<br>Carlsbad, CA<br>760-931-7100<br>★ <b>4.5 / 5.0</b> 144 Verified Reviews<br>♥ <b>335</b> Customer Favorites                 |  <b>Vehicle serviced</b><br>- Engine/powertrain computer/module checked<br>- Thermostat housing/gasket replaced<br>- Thermostat replaced<br>- Tire condition and pressure checked                     |
| 11/15/2019 | 21,330  | Carlsbad Volvo<br>Carlsbad, CA<br>760-931-7100<br>★ <b>4.5 / 5.0</b> 144 Verified Reviews<br>♥ <b>335</b> Customer Favorites                 |  <b>Vehicle serviced</b><br>- 20,000 mile service performed<br>- Brakes checked<br>- Tire condition and pressure checked                                                                              |

| 11/13/2020                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 28,421  | Carlsbad Volvo<br>Carlsbad, CA<br>760-931-7100<br>★ 4.5 / 5.0 144 Verified Reviews<br>♥ 335 Customer Favorites                      |     | <b>Vehicle serviced</b><br>- 30,000 mile service performed<br>- Oil and filter changed                                                                                                                           |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 01/29/2021                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 29,149  | Vehicle Manufacturer                                                                                                                |                                                                                     | Lease vehicle returned to dealer                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <div>  <b>Owner 2</b><br/>           Purchased: 2021         </div> <div>  <div> <b>Low mileage!</b> This owner drove less than the industry average of 15,000 miles per year.         </div> </div> <div>Personal Vehicle<br/>6,107 mi/yr</div> |         |                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Date                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Mileage | Source                                                                                                                              | Comments                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 02/10/2021                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 29,151  | Utah Motor Vehicle Dept.                                                                                                            | Vehicle purchase reported                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 02/11/2021                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |         | Volvo Certified Retailer<br>Salt Lake City, UT<br> | Offered for sale as a Volvo Certified Pre-Owned vehicle                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 02/11/2021                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 29,154  | Ken Garff Volvo Cars<br>Salt Lake City, UT<br>866-789-7162<br>★ 4.6 / 5.0 143 Verified Reviews<br>♥ 35 Customer Favorites           |    | <b>Vehicle serviced</b><br>- Pre-delivery inspection completed<br>- Maintenance inspection completed<br>- Brakes checked<br>- Emissions inspection performed<br>- Wiper(s) replaced<br>- Vehicle washed/detailed |
| 02/11/2021                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |         | Land Rover Downtown Salt Lake<br>Salt Lake City, UT<br>801-257-3600<br>★ 4.5 / 5.0 102 Verified Reviews<br>♥ 4 Customer Favorites   |  | <b>Vehicle serviced</b>                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 02/22/2021                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |         | Utah Motor Vehicle Dept. Clearfield, UT                                                                                             |                                                                                     | <b>Title issued or updated</b><br>- Registration issued or renewed<br>- New owner reported<br>- Loan or lien reported<br>- Passed safety inspection<br>- Vehicle color noted as White                            |
| 01/07/2022                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 40,158  | Ken Garff Volvo Cars<br>Salt Lake City, UT<br>866-789-7162<br>★ 4.6 / 5.0 143 Verified Reviews<br>♥ 35 Customer Favorites           |  | <b>Vehicle serviced</b><br>- Maintenance inspection completed<br>- 40,000 mile service performed<br>- Four wheel alignment performed                                                                             |
| 02/11/2022                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 41,251  | Jones Complete Car Care<br>Clearfield, UT<br>801-776-8800<br>★ 4.9 / 5.0 154 Verified Reviews<br>♥ 53 Customer Favorites            |  | <b>Vehicle serviced</b><br>- Emissions inspection performed                                                                                                                                                      |
| 02/14/2022                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |         | Utah Inspection Station                                                                                                             |                                                                                     | Passed emissions inspection                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 02/14/2022                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |         | Utah Motor Vehicle Dept. Clearfield, UT<br>Title #UT007002307                                                                       |                                                                                     | <b>Registration issued or renewed</b><br>- Loan or lien reported<br>- Passed safety inspection<br>- Vehicle color noted as White                                                                                 |
| 03/30/2022                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |         | Ken Garff Volvo Cars Salt Lake City, UT<br>866-789-7162                                                                             |  | <b>Vehicle serviced</b><br>- Maintenance inspection completed<br>- Cooling system checked                                                                                                                        |

|            |        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                            |
|------------|--------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|            |        |  <b>4.6 / 5.0</b> 143 Verified Reviews<br> <b>35</b> Customer Favorites                                                                    |                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                            |
| 05/13/2022 | 43,185 | Ken Garff Volvo Cars<br>Salt Lake City, UT<br>866-789-7162<br> <b>4.6 / 5.0</b> 143 Verified Reviews<br> <b>35</b> Customer Favorites     |    | <b>Vehicle serviced</b><br>- Maintenance inspection completed<br>- A/C system checked<br>- Fuel system checked                                             |
| 07/05/2022 |        | CareGard Warranty Services, Inc.<br>Clearfield, UT                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                     | <b>Service contract issued</b>                                                                                                                             |
| 07/29/2022 | 44,892 | Ken Garff Volvo Cars<br>Salt Lake City, UT<br>866-789-7162<br> <b>4.6 / 5.0</b> 143 Verified Reviews<br> <b>35</b> Customer Favorites     |    | <b>Vehicle serviced</b><br>- Maintenance inspection completed<br>- Drivability/performance checked<br>- Vehicle washed/detailed                            |
| 08/04/2022 |        | Utah<br>Inspection Station                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                     | <b>Passed emissions inspection</b>                                                                                                                         |
| 08/04/2022 |        | Utah<br>Motor Vehicle Dept.<br>Clearfield, UT<br>Title #UT008619416                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                     | <b>Title issued or updated</b><br>- Correction to record<br>- Vehicle color noted as White                                                                 |
| 09/01/2022 |        | Utah<br>Inspection Station                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                     | <b>Passed emissions inspection</b>                                                                                                                         |
| 09/01/2022 |        | Utah<br>Motor Vehicle Dept.<br>Clearfield, UT<br>Title #UT008695169                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                     | <b>Title issued or updated</b><br>- Correction to record<br>- Loan or lien reported<br>- Vehicle color noted as White                                      |
| 02/27/2023 |        | Utah<br>Motor Vehicle Dept.<br>Clearfield, UT<br>Title #UT008695169                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                     | <b>Registration issued or renewed</b><br>- Correction to record<br>- Loan or lien reported<br>- Passed safety inspection<br>- Vehicle color noted as White |
| 03/20/2023 | 47,658 | Ken Garff Volvo Cars<br>Salt Lake City, UT<br>866-789-7162<br> <b>4.6 / 5.0</b> 143 Verified Reviews<br> <b>35</b> Customer Favorites |  | <b>Vehicle serviced</b><br>- Maintenance inspection completed<br>- 50,000 mile service performed                                                           |
| 04/12/2023 | 47,889 | Ken Garff Volvo Cars<br>Salt Lake City, UT<br>866-789-7162<br> <b>4.6 / 5.0</b> 143 Verified Reviews<br> <b>35</b> Customer Favorites |  | <b>Vehicle serviced</b><br>- Maintenance inspection completed<br>- Alignment performed<br>- Four wheel alignment performed                                 |
| 08/29/2023 |        | Utah<br>Motor Vehicle Dept.<br>Clearfield, UT<br>Title #UT008695169                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                     | <b>Registration issued or renewed</b><br>- Correction to record<br>- Loan or lien reported<br>- Passed safety inspection<br>- Vehicle color noted as White |
| 01/26/2024 | 51,370 | Ken Garff Volvo Cars<br>Salt Lake City, UT<br>866-789-7162<br> <b>4.6 / 5.0</b> 143 Verified Reviews<br> <b>35</b> Customer Favorites |  | <b>Vehicle serviced</b><br>- Maintenance inspection completed<br>- Engine electrical system checked                                                        |
| 02/13/2024 | 51,671 | Jones Complete Car Care<br>Clearfield, UT<br>801-776-8800<br> <b>4.9 / 5.0</b> 154 Verified Reviews<br> <b>53</b> Customer Favorites  |  | <b>Vehicle serviced</b><br>- Emissions inspection performed                                                                                                |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                |                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 02/28/2024                                                                                                                                                                                                |                | Utah<br>Inspection Station                                                                                                              |                                                                                     | <b>Passed emissions inspection</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 02/28/2024                                                                                                                                                                                                |                | Utah<br>Motor Vehicle Dept.<br>Clearfield, UT<br>Title #UT008695169                                                                     |                                                                                     | <b>Registration issued or renewed</b><br>- Correction to record<br>- Passed safety inspection<br>- Vehicle color noted as White                                                                                                                                                               |
| 02/28/2025                                                                                                                                                                                                | 54,859         | Ken Garff Volvo Cars<br>Salt Lake City, UT<br>866-789-7162<br>★ <b>4.6 / 5.0</b> 143 Verified Reviews<br>♥ <b>35</b> Customer Favorites |    | <b>Vehicle serviced</b><br>- Maintenance inspection completed<br>- 60,000 mile service performed<br>- Brakes checked<br>- Emissions inspection performed<br>- Oil and filter changed<br>- Spark plug(s) replaced<br>- Tire condition and pressure checked                                     |
| 03/03/2025                                                                                                                                                                                                |                | Utah<br>Inspection Station                                                                                                              |                                                                                     | <b>Passed emissions inspection</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 03/03/2025                                                                                                                                                                                                |                | Utah<br>Motor Vehicle Dept.<br>Clearfield, UT<br>Title #UT008695169                                                                     |                                                                                     | <b>Registration issued or renewed</b><br>- Correction to record<br>- Passed safety inspection<br>- Vehicle color noted as White                                                                                                                                                               |
| 05/28/2025                                                                                                                                                                                                | 55,388         | Tony Divino Toyota<br>Ogden, UT<br>801-394-5701<br>★ <b>4.5 / 5.0</b> 2,476 Verified Reviews<br>♥ <b>22,718</b> Customer Favorites      |                                                                                     | <b>Vehicle offered for sale</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 06/03/2025                                                                                                                                                                                                |                | Tony Divino Toyota<br>Ogden, UT<br>801-394-5701<br>★ <b>4.5 / 5.0</b> 2,476 Verified Reviews<br>♥ <b>22,718</b> Customer Favorites      |    | <b>Vehicle serviced</b><br>- Pre-delivery inspection completed<br>- Maintenance inspection completed<br>- Air filter replaced<br>- Brakes checked<br>- Cabin air filter replaced/cleaned<br>- Four wheel alignment performed<br>- Emissions inspection performed<br>- Vehicle washed/detailed |
| <div>  <div>Looks like this dealer serviced the car in order to prepare it for sale. That's a good thing!</div> </div> |                |                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 06/11/2025                                                                                                                                                                                                | 55,425         | Tony Divino Toyota<br>Ogden, UT<br>801-394-5701<br>★ <b>4.5 / 5.0</b> 2,476 Verified Reviews<br>♥ <b>22,718</b> Customer Favorites      |                                                                                     | <b>Vehicle sold</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 06/11/2025                                                                                                                                                                                                |                | Utah<br>Motor Vehicle Dept.                                                                                                             |                                                                                     | <b>Vehicle purchase reported</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 06/27/2025                                                                                                                                                                                                |                | Utah<br>Inspection Station                                                                                                              |                                                                                     | <b>Passed emissions inspection</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <div>  <b>Owner 3</b><br/>Purchased: 2025         <div>Personal Vehicle<br/>25,586 mi/yr</div> </div>                  |                |                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Date</b>                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>Mileage</b> | <b>Source</b>                                                                                                                           |                                                                                     | <b>Comments</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 06/27/2025                                                                                                                                                                                                |                | Utah<br>Motor Vehicle Dept.<br>Ogden, UT<br>Title #E001666960UT                                                                         |                                                                                     | <b>Title or registration issued</b><br>- New owner reported<br>- Vehicle color noted as White                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 09/20/2025                                                                                                                                                                                                | 60,480         | Tony Divino Toyota<br>Ogden, UT<br>801-394-5701                                                                                         |  | <b>Vehicle serviced</b><br>- Maintenance inspection completed<br>- Floor mat(s) checked<br>- Oil and filter changed                                                                                                                                                                           |

★ **4.5 / 5.0** 2,476 Verified Reviews

♥ **22,718** Customer Favorites

12/27/2025

69,890

Jiffy Lube  
Ogden, UT  
801-689-2870



**Vehicle serviced**

★ **4.4 / 5.0** 132 Verified Reviews

♥ **35** Customer Favorites

03/09/2026

70,000

Axio Auto 90th  
Sandy, UT  
385-255-8500



**Vehicle serviced**

- Oil and filter changed

★ **3.1 / 5.0** 14 Verified Reviews

06/03/2026

82,396

Jiffy Lube  
West Jordan, UT  
801-566-4075



**Vehicle serviced**

- Oil and filter changed

★ **4.8 / 5.0** 27 Verified Reviews

♥ **1,809** Customer Favorites

08/10/2026

Utah  
Inspection Station

**Passed emissions inspection**

08/10/2026

Utah  
Motor Vehicle Dept.  
Ogden, UT  
Title #UT012955629

**Title issued or updated**

- Duplicate title issued  
- Vehicle color noted as White

10/07/2026

87,258

Utah Wicked Wrench Auto Llc  
Ogden, UT  
385-370-8040



**Vehicle serviced**

- Battery replaced  
- Brake pads replaced  
- Rear brake pads replaced

★ **5.0 / 5.0** 7 Verified Reviews

Have Questions? Consumers, please visit our Help Center at [www.carfax.com](http://www.carfax.com). Dealers or Subscribers, please visit our Help Center at [www.carfaxonline.com](http://www.carfaxonline.com).



## Glossary

### First Owner

When the first owner(s) obtains a title from a Department of Motor Vehicles as proof of ownership.

### Future Reliability

The CARFAX 3-Year Reliability Forecast predicts the likelihood of repairs for a vehicle over the next three years. This forecast is based on vehicles from the same geographic area with the same year, make, model, or generation with similar mileage, damage, service history, and other factors, and assumes an average of 15,000 miles driven per year. Repairs are separate from regular maintenance, such as oil changes. Some of the repairs predicted may be covered under warranty. The 3-Year Reliability Forecast is based on data reported to CARFAX and is only a prediction, not a guarantee.

### New Owner Reported

When a vehicle is sold to a new owner, the Title must be transferred to the new owner(s) at a Department of Motor Vehicles.

### Ownership History

CARFAX defines an owner as an individual or business that possesses and uses a vehicle. Not all title transactions represent changes in ownership. To provide estimated number of owners, CARFAX proprietary technology analyzes all the events in a vehicle history. Estimated ownership is available for vehicles manufactured after 1991 and titled solely in the US including Puerto Rico. Dealers sometimes opt to take ownership of a vehicle and are required to in the following states: Maine, Massachusetts, New Jersey, Ohio, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania and South Dakota. Please consider this as you review a vehicle's estimated ownership history.

### Title Issued

A state issues a title to provide a vehicle owner with proof of ownership. Each title has a unique number. Each title or registration record on a CARFAX report does not necessarily indicate a change in ownership. In Canada, a registration and bill of sale are used as proof of ownership.

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10/15/26 5:24:38 PM (CDT)

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